

# Workshop on Scanning Probe Nanotechnology

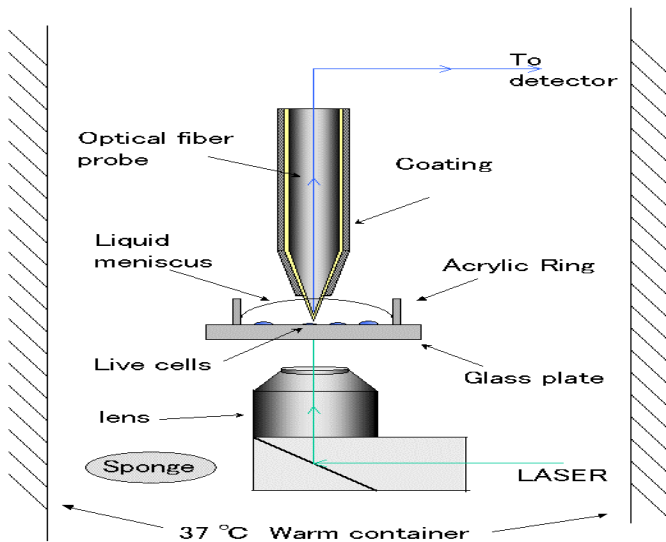
Experimental Physics Department - University of Torino, Italy  
16-17 December 2002

## A full immersion SNOM for in-vivo analysis of cellular internal dynamics

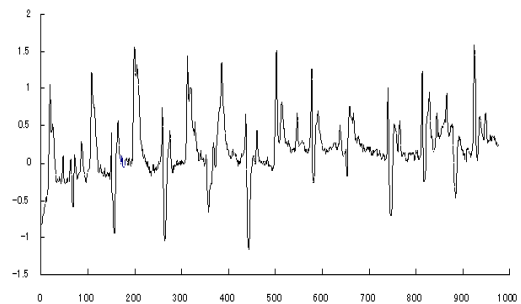
*Ruggero Micheletto, Room 407-w, Bld. 3, Department of Electronics Science, Graduate School of Engineering, Kyoto University, Kyoto, 606-8501 Japan*

### Abstract

We custom built a SNOM system with the aim of demonstrating the potential uses of a SNOM in biological imaging. We will demonstrate that SNOM systems can be used to monitor the dynamics of living cells at sub-nanometric vertical resolution and about 100 nm lateral. Also, we will describe a method to produce cheap SNOM probes. The method is to fabricate nano-apertured tips from commercial cheap communication optical fibers. The technique will be described and will be shown that the tips are fully operational and demonstrate a good optical resolving power (100 nm). As far as we know, our method makes the cheapest SNOM probes within this resolution range.



**Figure 1:** A schematic view of a Near Field Optical System for imaging on live biosamples.



**Figure 2:** Cardiac myocytes live dynamics obtained with the system described. Vertical minimum discrimination is better than 1 nanometer.